

HIGHLIGHTS FROM SPIN PHYSICS

DIS2013, April 22-26, 2013, Marseille, France

Francesca Giordano (UIUC),

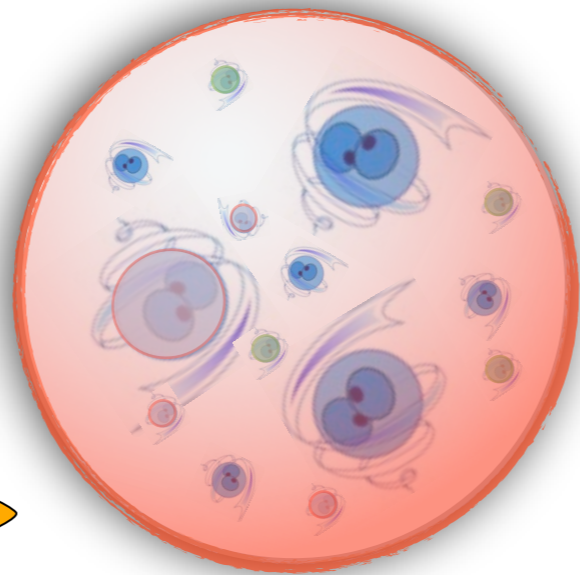
Alessandro Bacchetta (Uni Pavia, INFN)

Marco Contalbrigo (INFN)

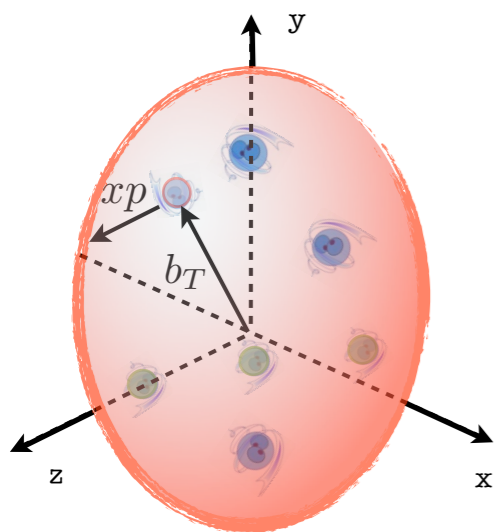
Marcin Stolarski (LIP)



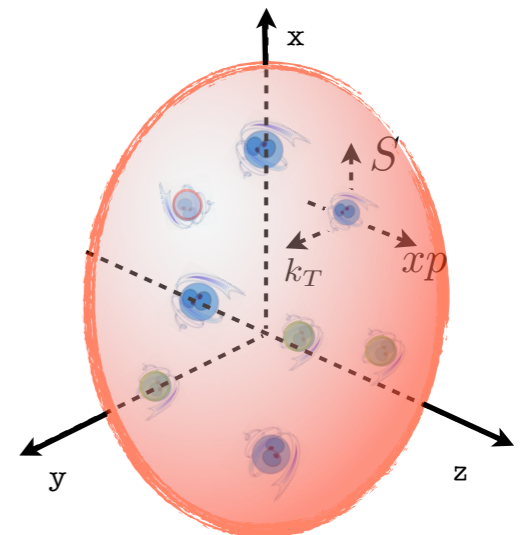
The proton structure



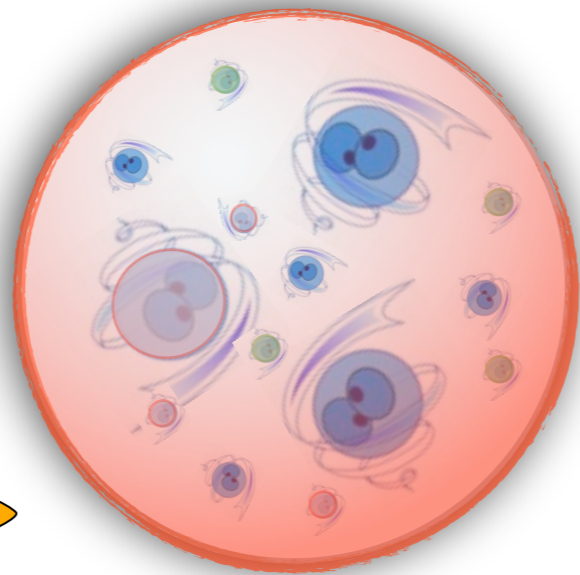
GPDs (x, b_T)



TMDs (x, k_T)



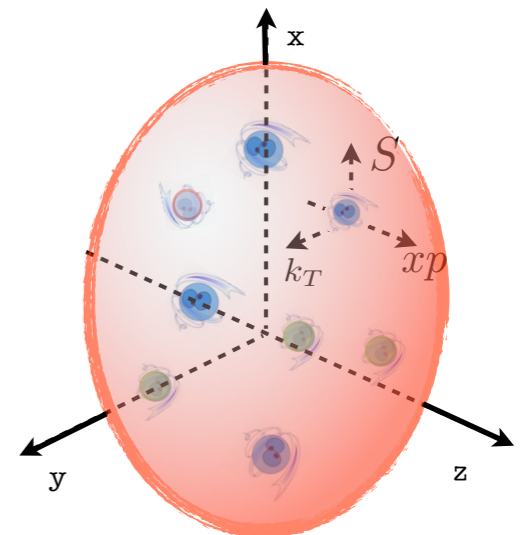
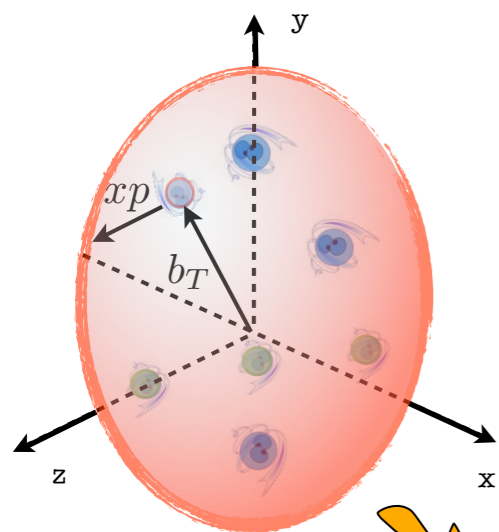
The proton structure



GPDs (x, b_T)

TMDs (x, k_T)

PDF's (x)



$$\int \text{GPDs}(x, b_T) \dots db_T$$

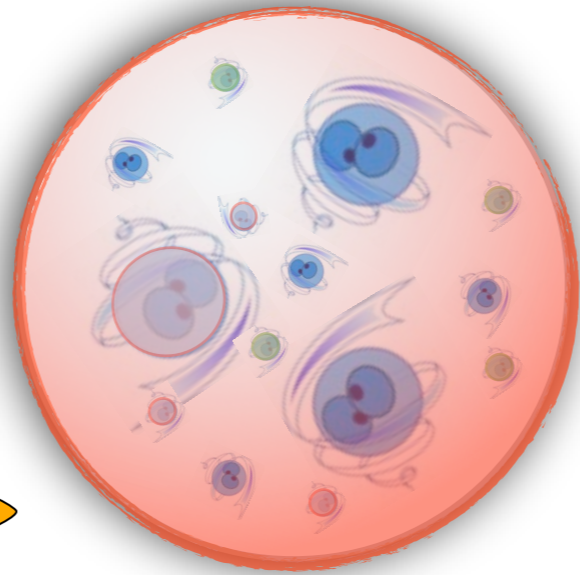
$$\int \text{TMDs}(x, k_T) \dots dk_T$$

The proton structure

Form Factors (t)

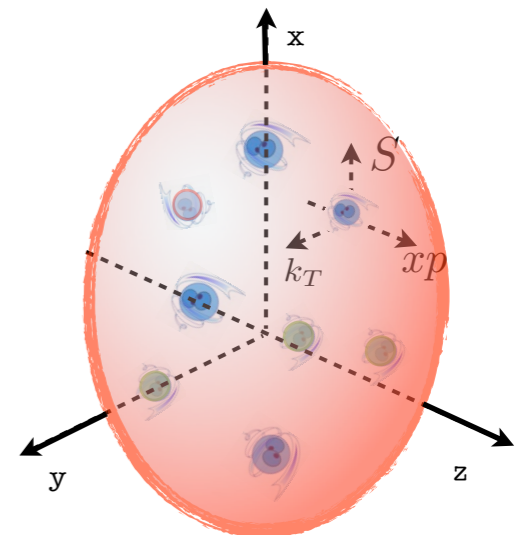
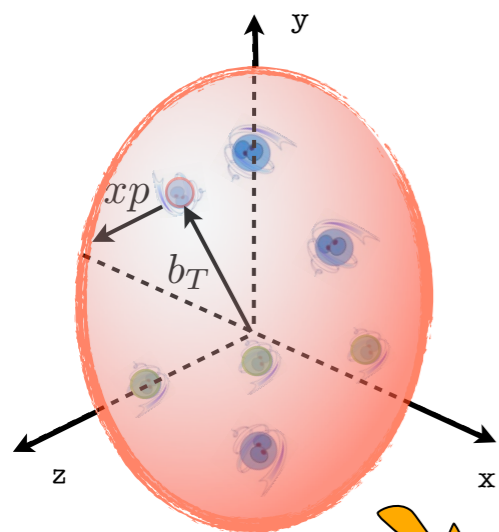
Fourier transform (b_T)
& $\int \text{GPDs}(x, t) \dots dx$

GPDs (x, b_T)



TMDs (x, k_T)

PDF's (x)

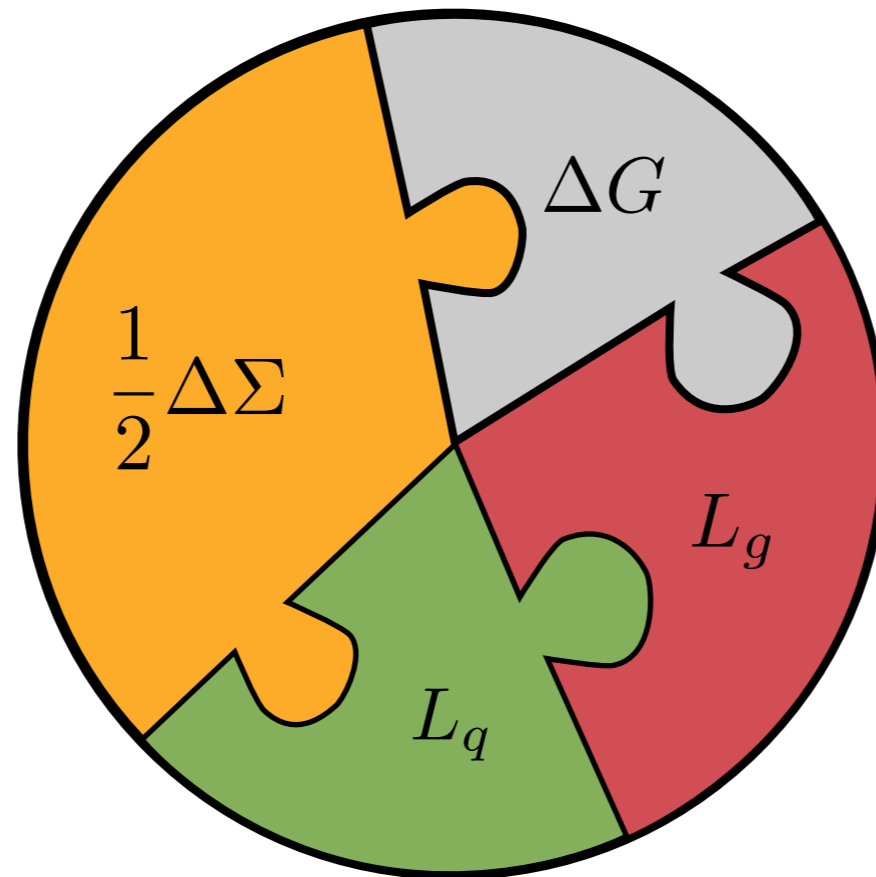


$\int \text{GPDs}(x, b_T) \dots db_T$

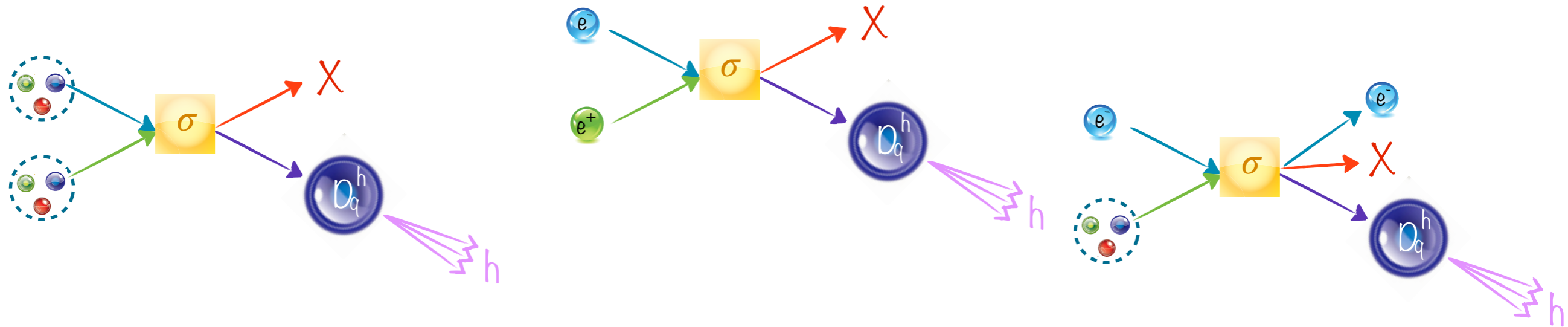
$\int \text{TMDs}(x, k_T) \dots dk_T$

Spin puzzle

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}\Delta\Sigma + L_q + \Delta G + L_g$$



Spin puzzle

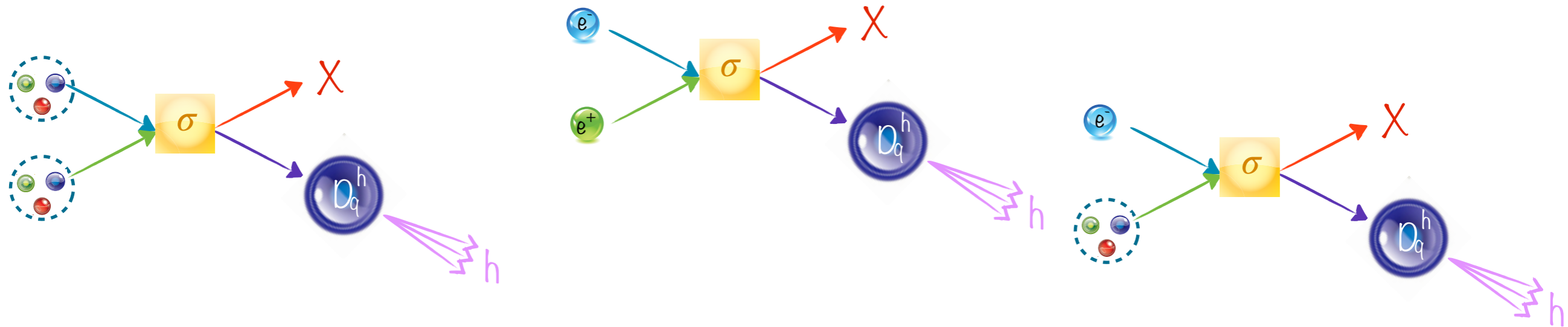


Complementary reactions:

Global analyses needed!

- Evolution
- Factorization
- Universality

Spin puzzle



Complementary reactions:

Global analyses needed!

- Evolution
- Factorization
- Universality



DIS 2013: spin session



Unpolarized

Gevorg KARYAN
Nour MAKKE
Charlotte VAN HULSE
Harold E JACKSON Jr
Isabella GARZIA

Quark Helicity

Hoyoung KANG
Vincent ANDRIEUX
Alberto ACCARDI
Sanghwa PARK
Bernd SURROW
Emanuele Roberto NOCERA

Gluon Helicity

Mickey CHIU
Carl GAGLIARDI
Luis SILVA
Grant WEBB
Murad SARSOOR
Stephen GLISKE

GPDs

Sergey YASCHENKO
Marat SIDDIKOV
Jakub WAGNER
Samuel WALLON
Bohdan MARIANSKI
Katharina SCHMIDT

TMD theory

Markus DIEHL
Alexei PROKUDIN
Maarten BUFFING
Ignazio SCIMENI
Wilco DEN DUNNEN
Kazuhiro TANAKA
Fabio DOMINGUEZ
Koichi KANAZAWA

TMD exp

Isabella GARZIA
Mher AGHASYAN
Anna MARTIN
Bakur PARSAMYAN
Christopher BRAUN
Stephen GLISKE

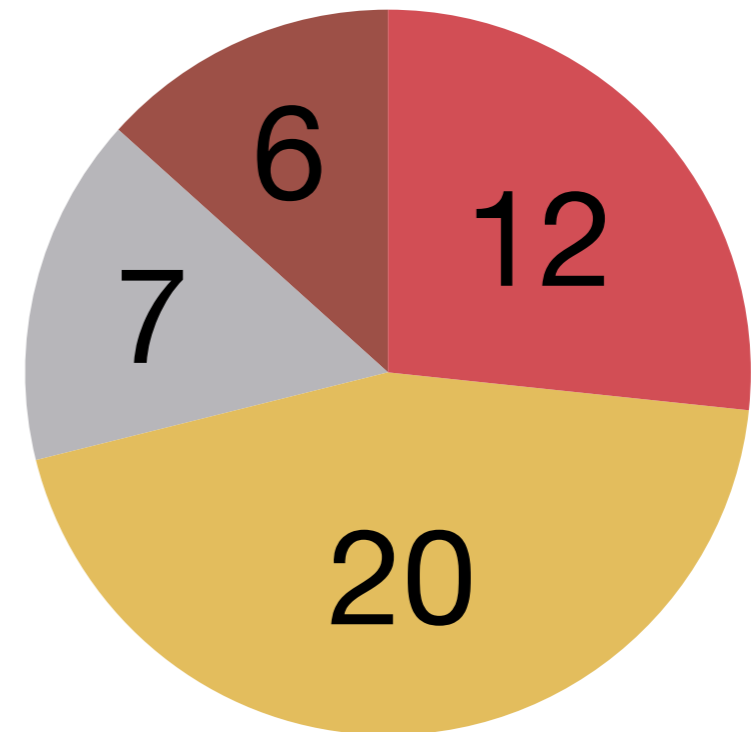
TMD phenomenology

Stefano MELIS
Aurore COURTOY
Zhun LU

pp A_N

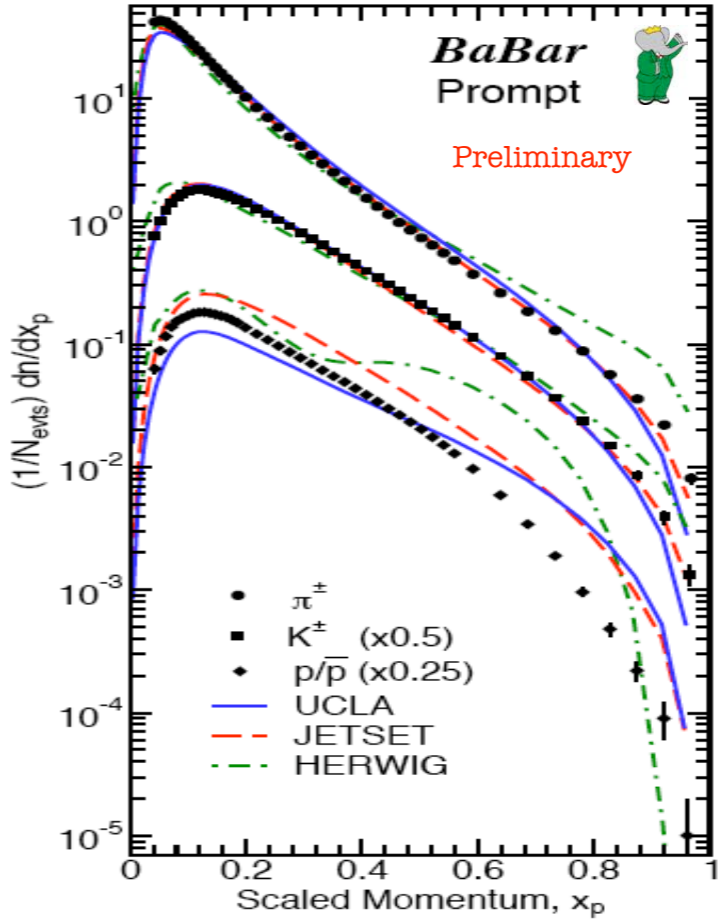
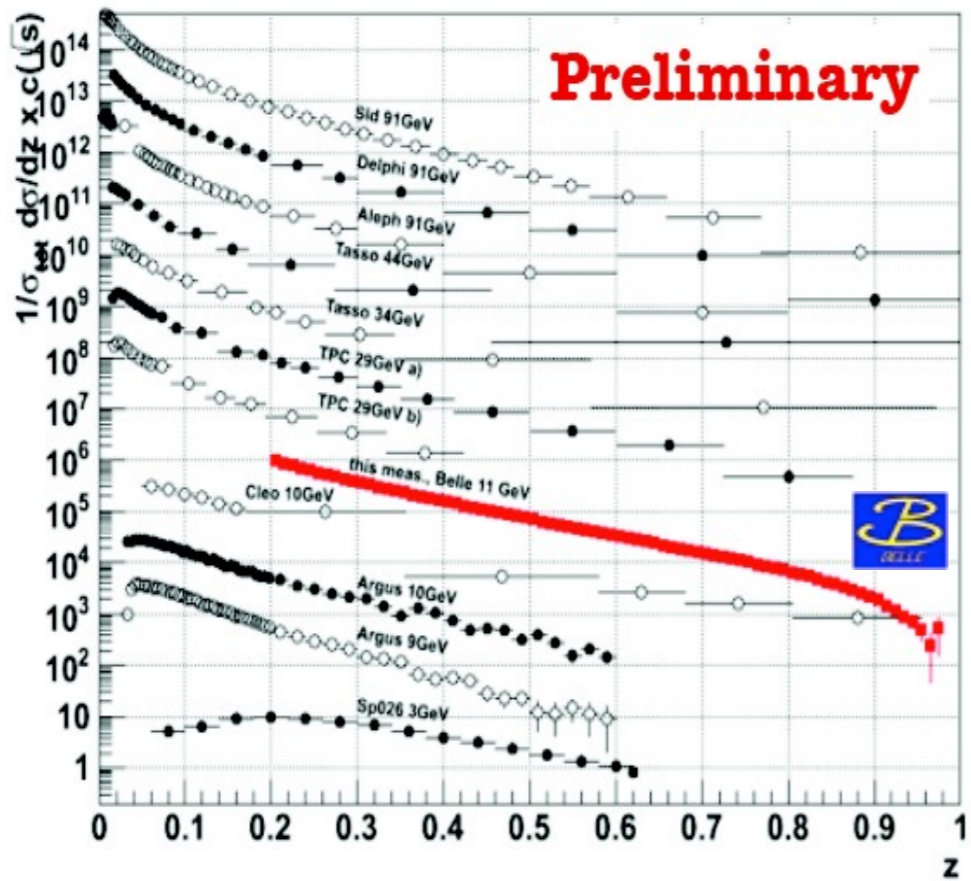
Jacques SOFFER
Stefano MELIS
Steven
HEPPELMANN
Oleg EYSER

DIS 2013: spin session



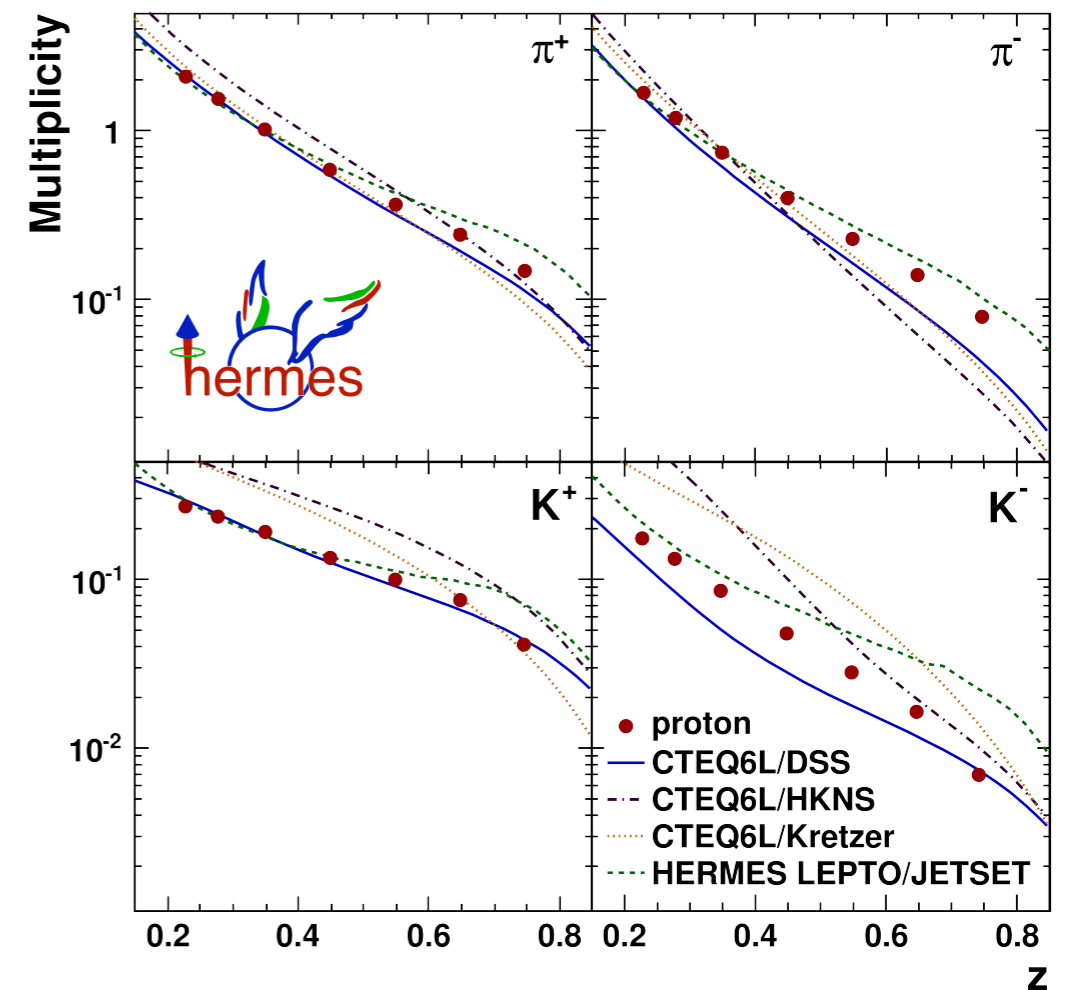
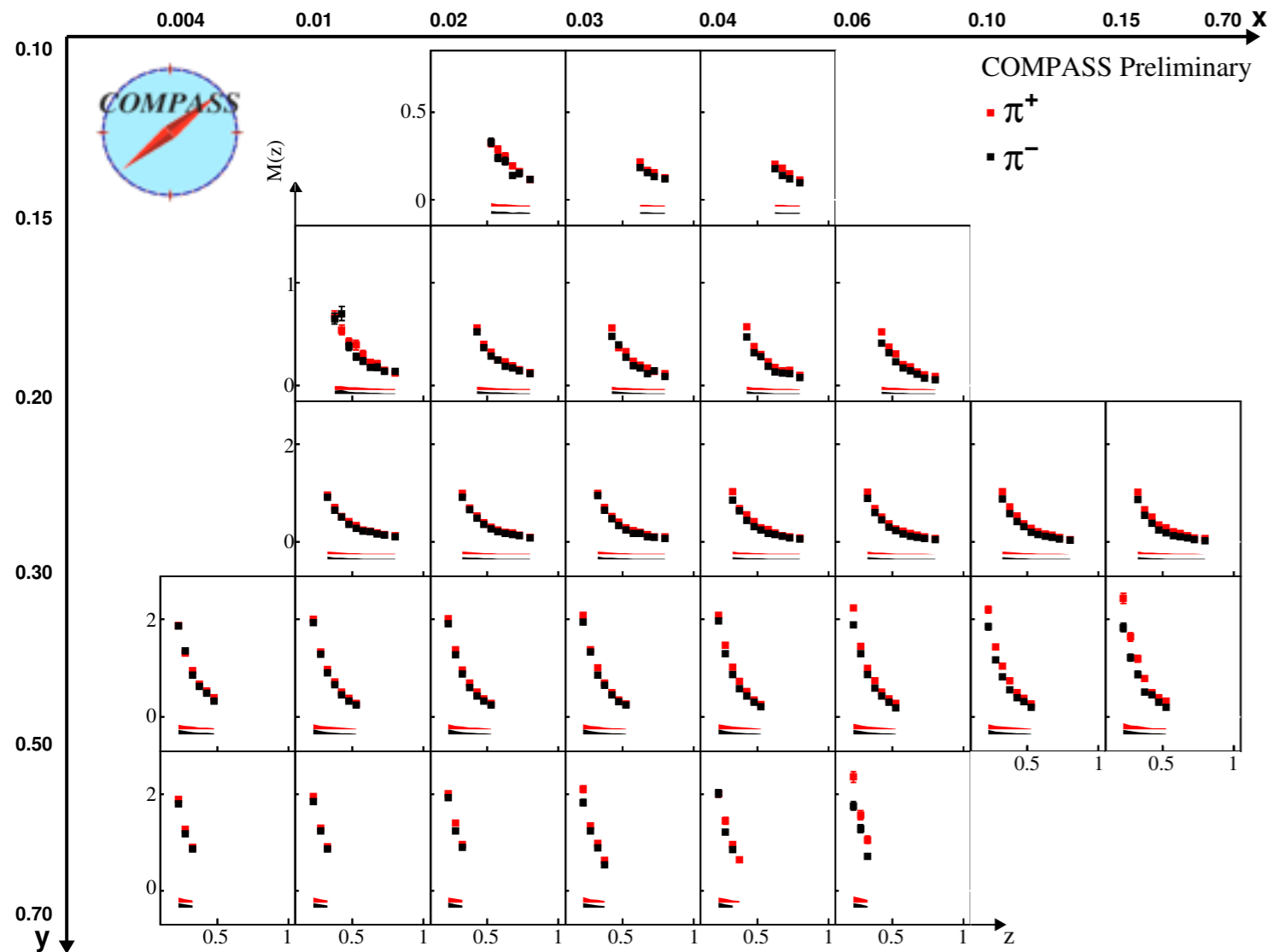
High-precision unpolarized data

0.5% precision data!

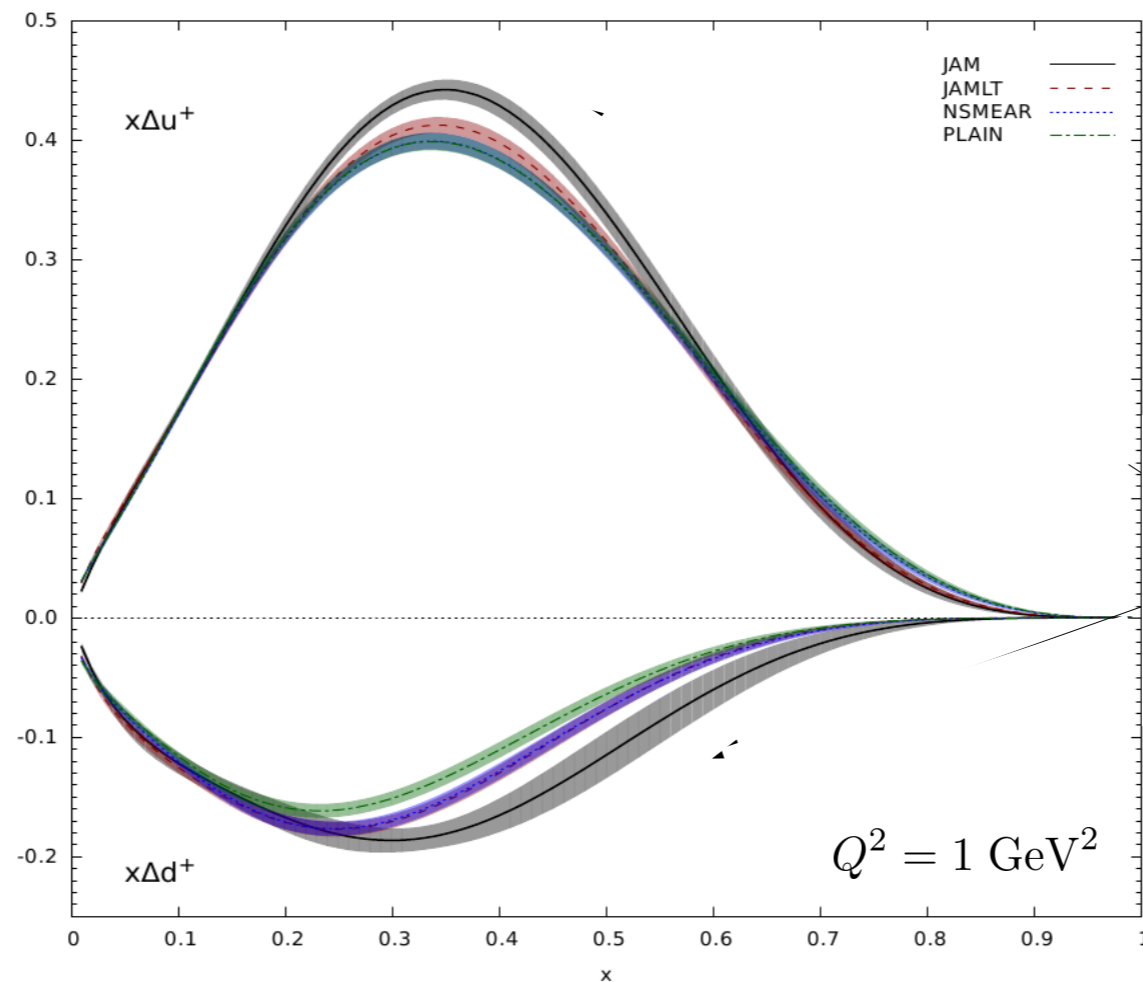


High-precision unpolarized data

SIDIS: essential for flavor separation

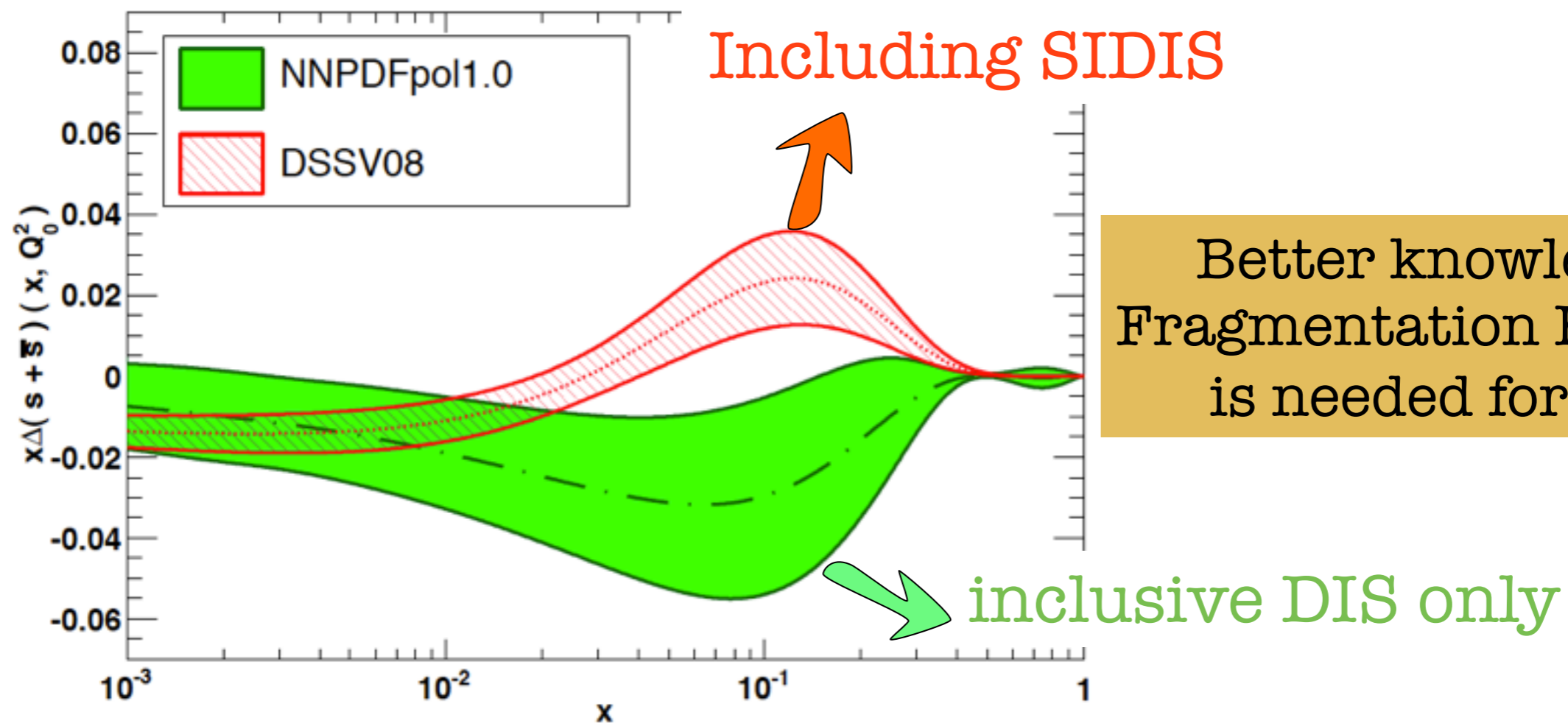


Progress in helicity extractions

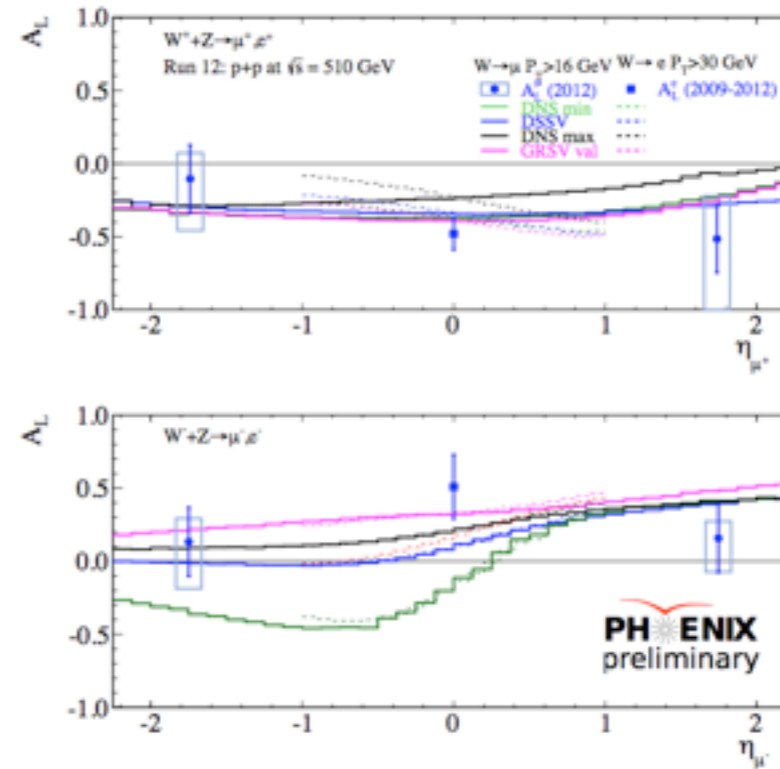
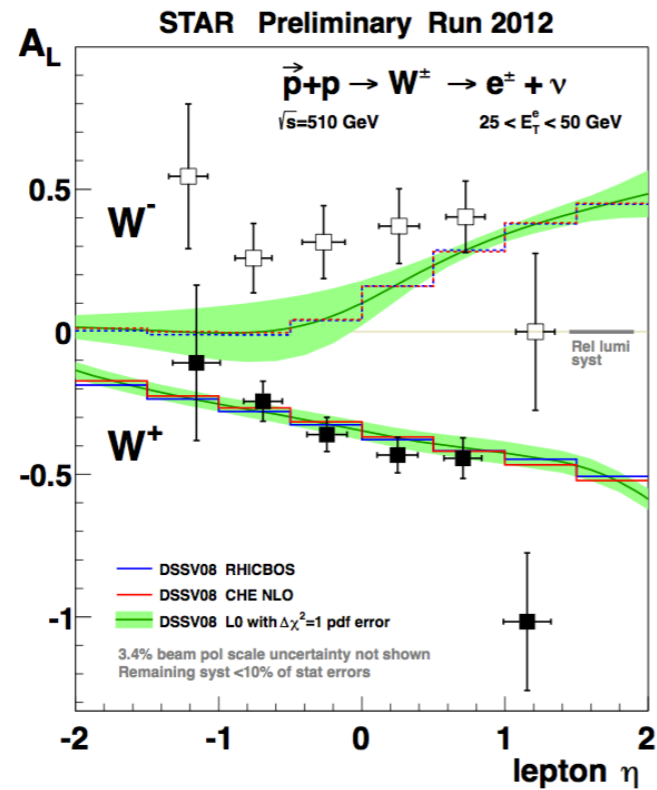


Important corrections at
high x

Strange helicity puzzle

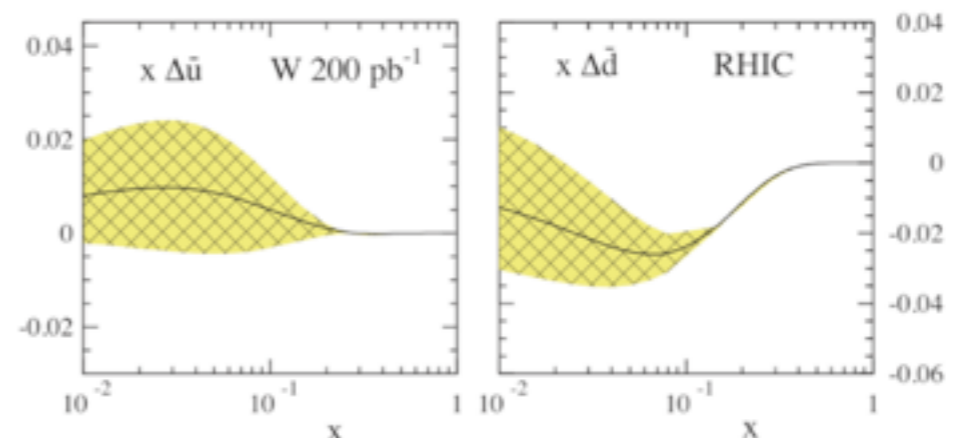
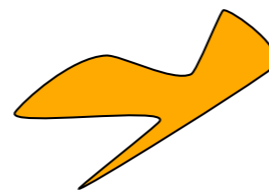
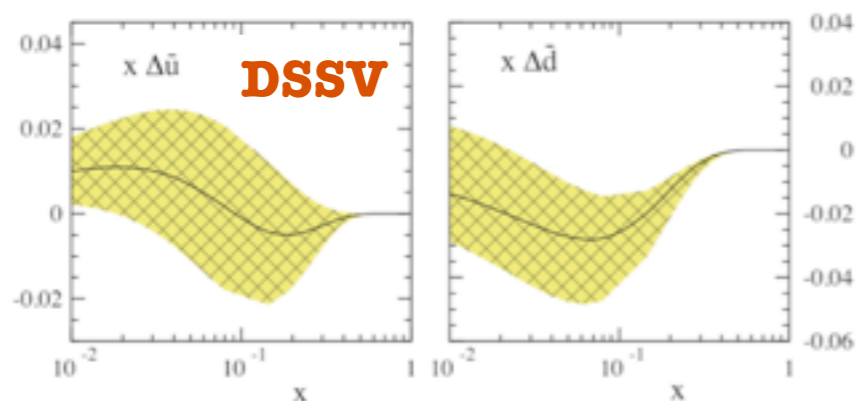


Sea helicity

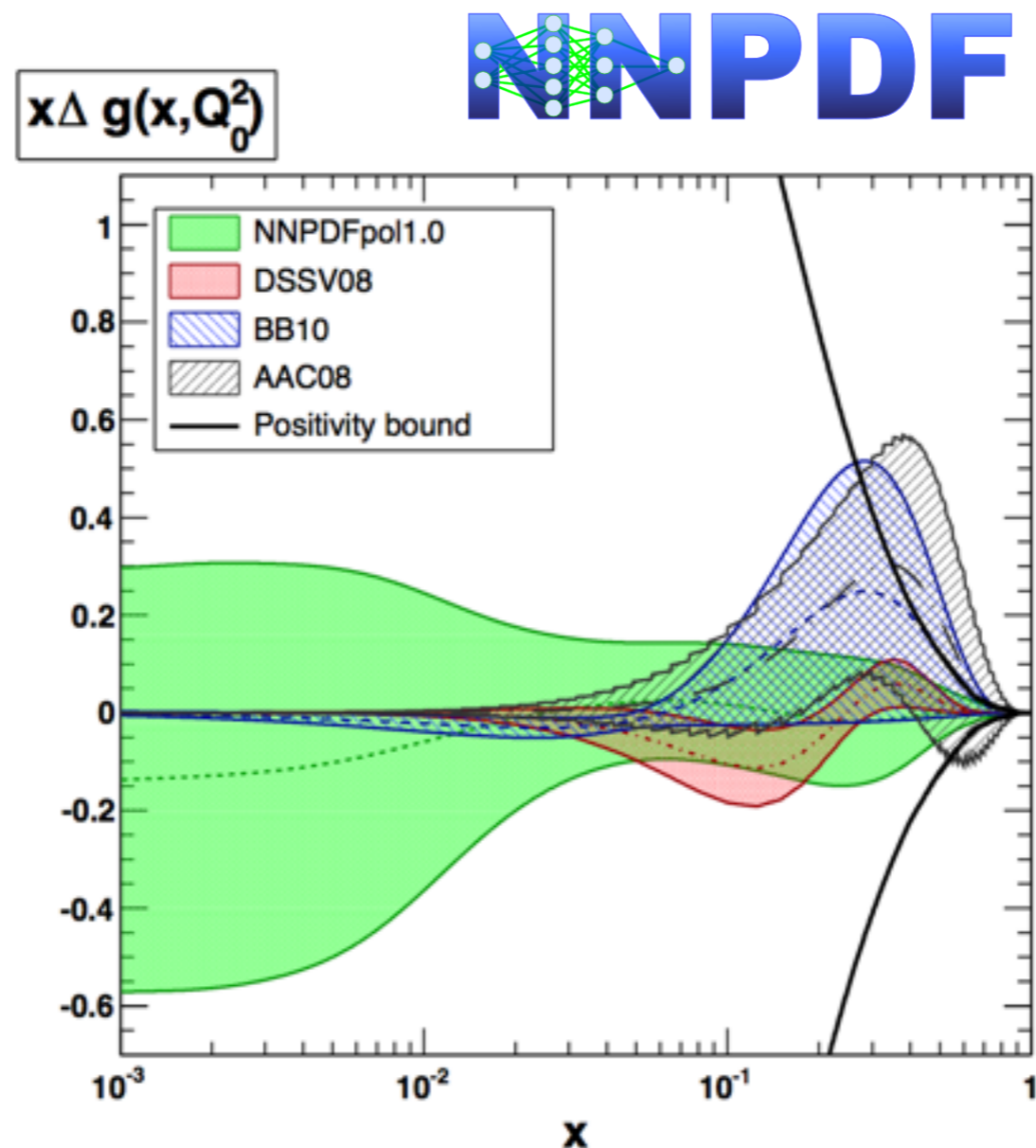


Still collecting data!

At the end of the RHIC W program we expect a significant improvement in the light sea helicity knowledge:

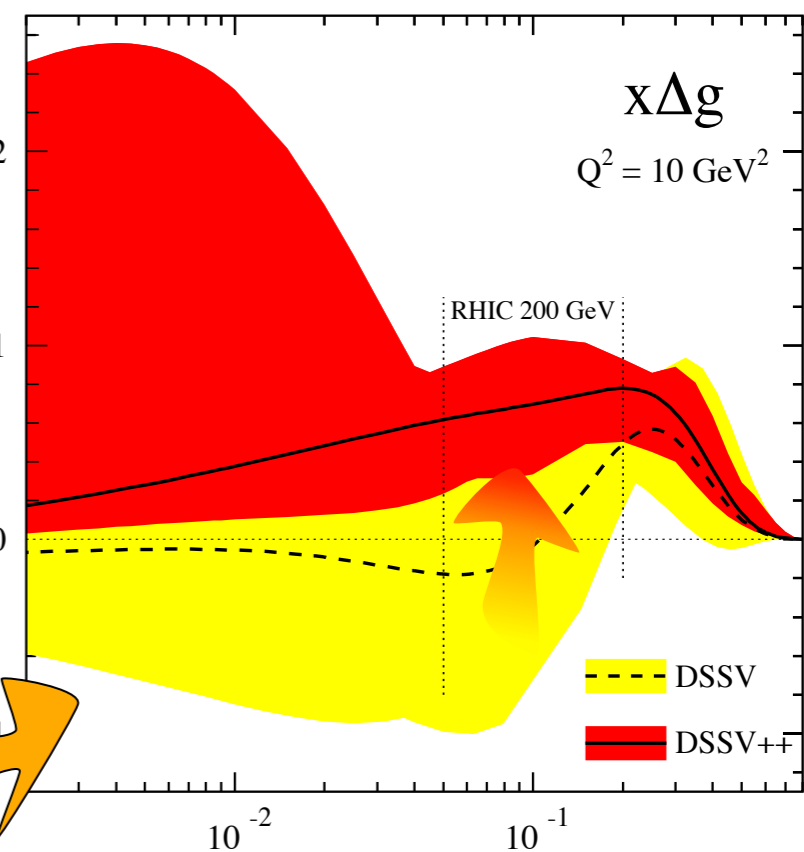
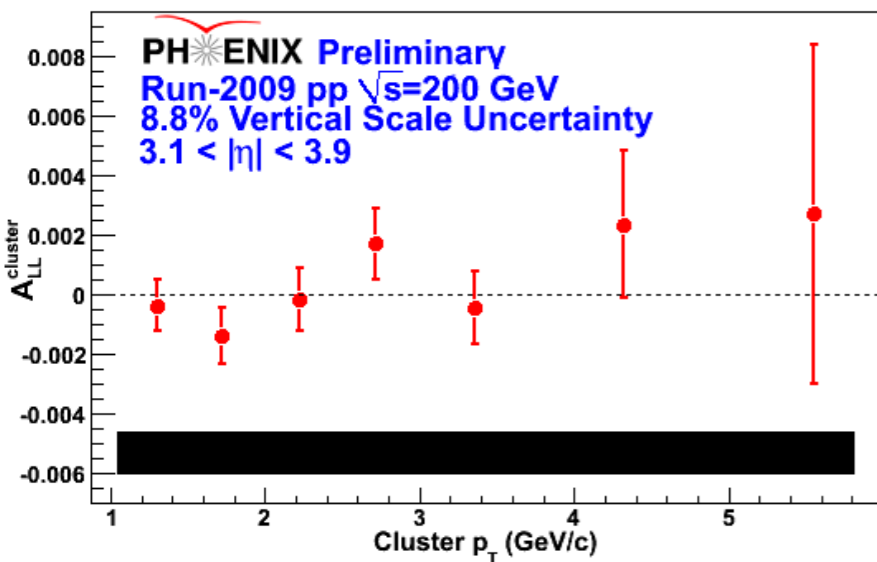
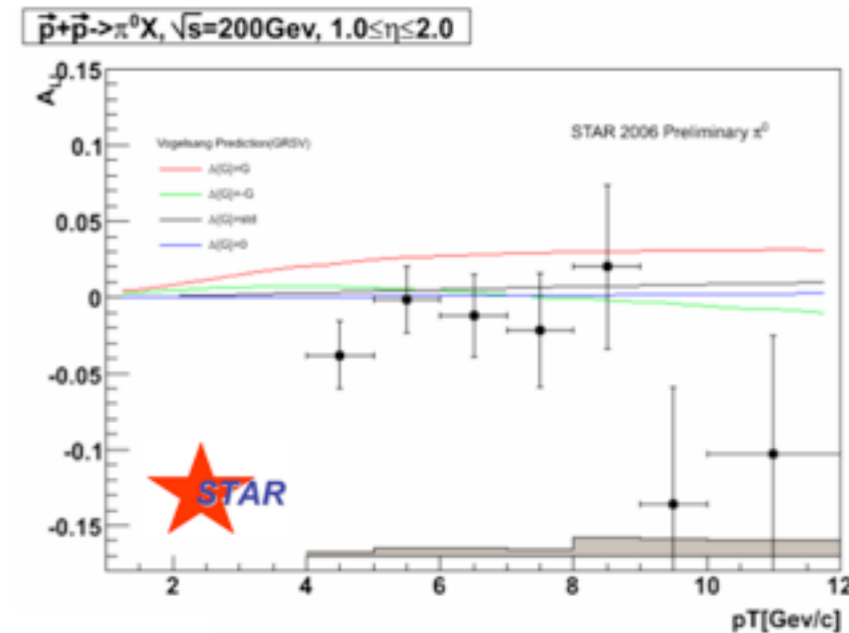
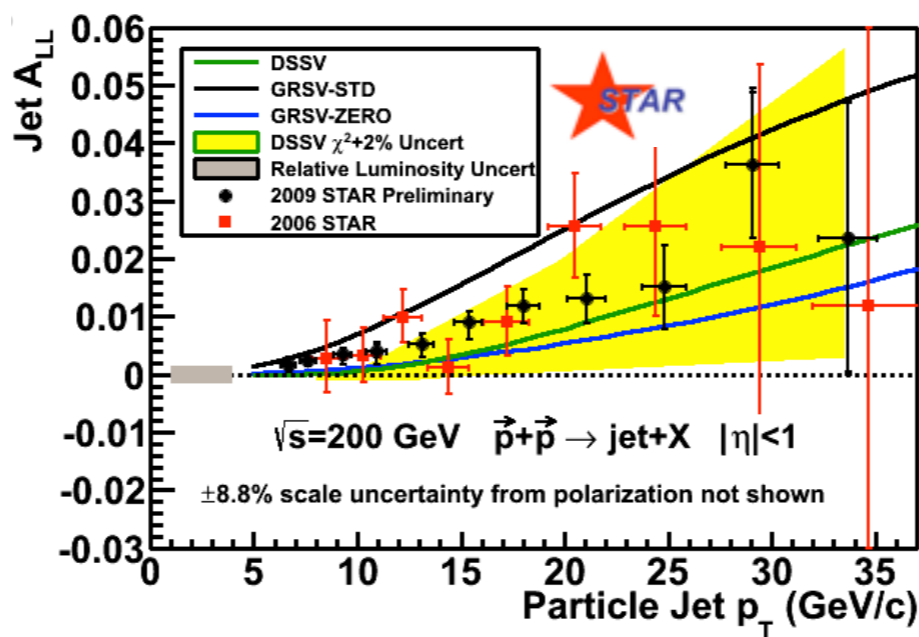
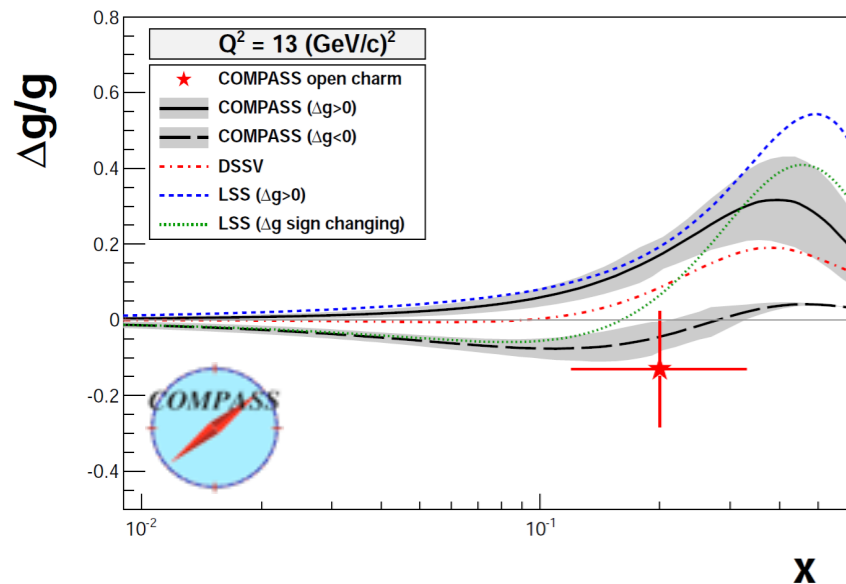


Gluon helicity



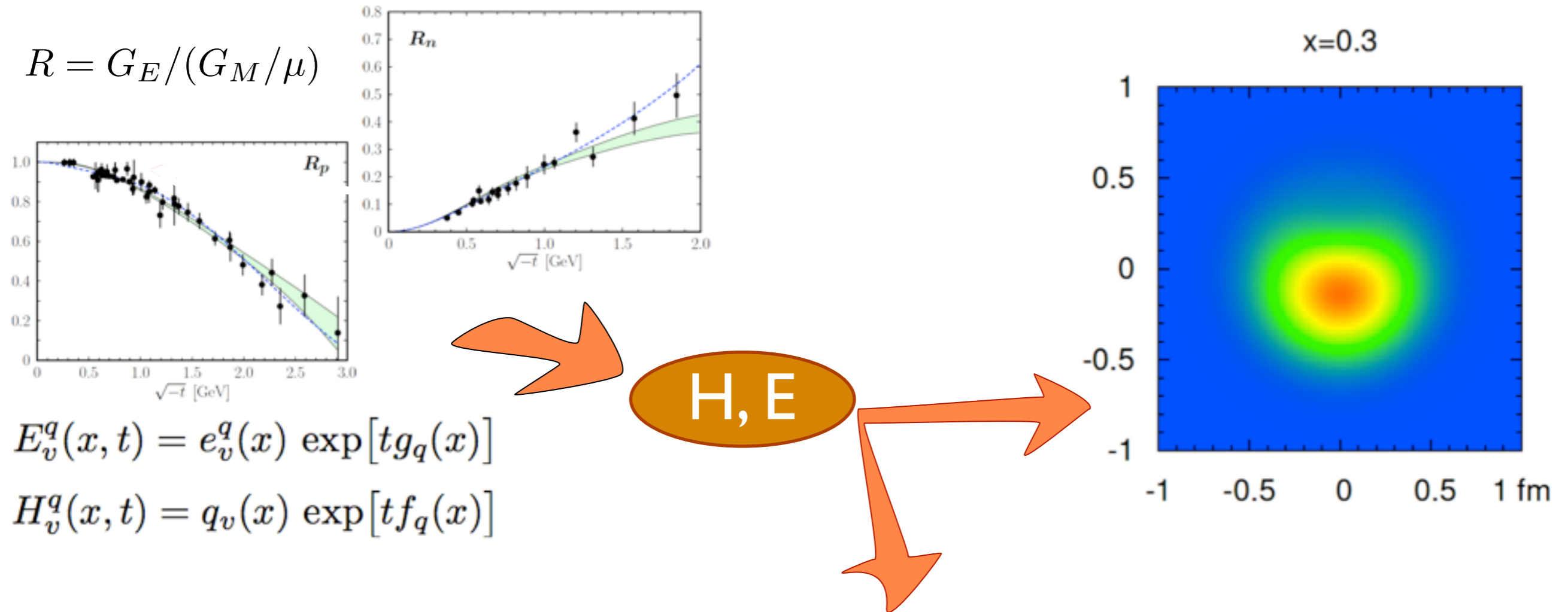
Gluon is not constrained
by inclusive DIS

Gluon helicity



Including part of the
Phenix and Star data

From Form Factors to GPDs

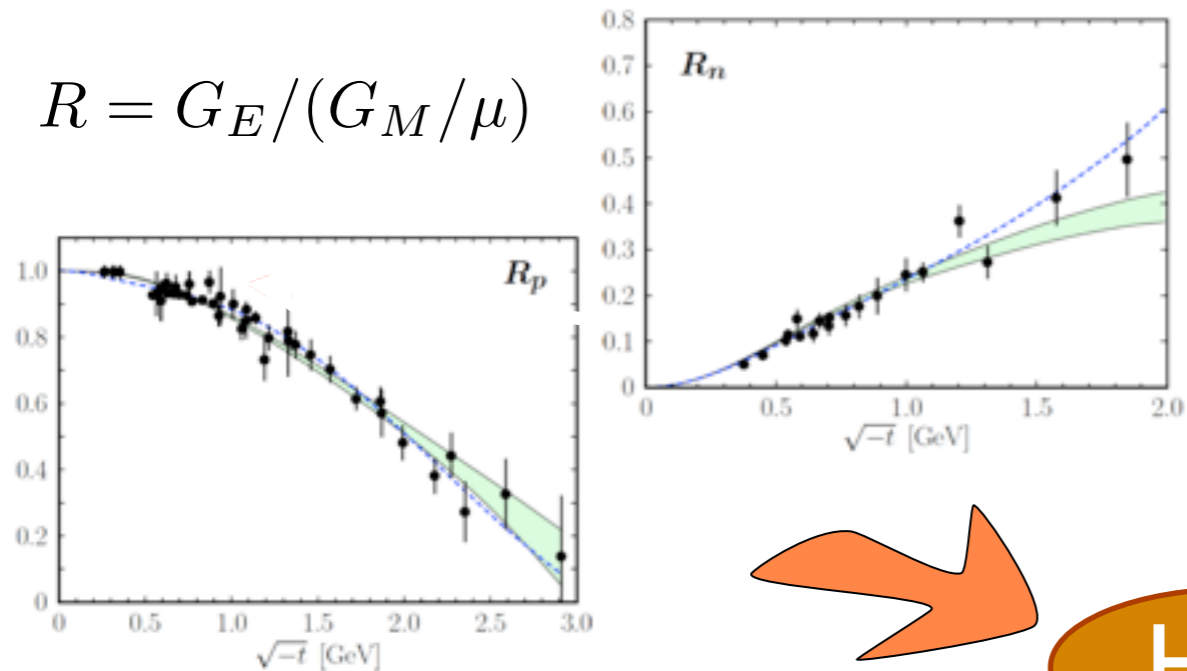


Ji sum rule:

$$J_v^u = 0.230^{+0.009}_{-0.024}$$

$$J_v^d = -0.004^{+0.010}_{-0.016}$$

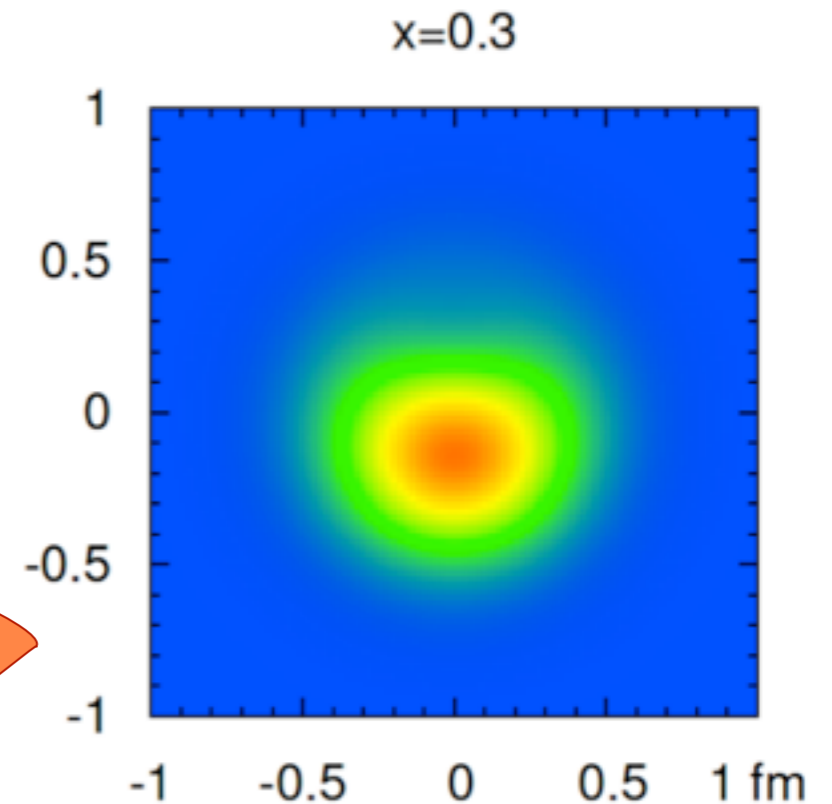
From Form Factors to GPDs



$$E_v^q(x, t) = e_v^q(x) \exp[tg_q(x)]$$

$$H_v^q(x, t) = q_v(x) \exp[tf_q(x)]$$

H, E



Ji sum rule:

$$J_v^u = 0.230^{+0.009}_{-0.024}$$

$$J_v^d = -0.004^{+0.010}_{-0.016}$$

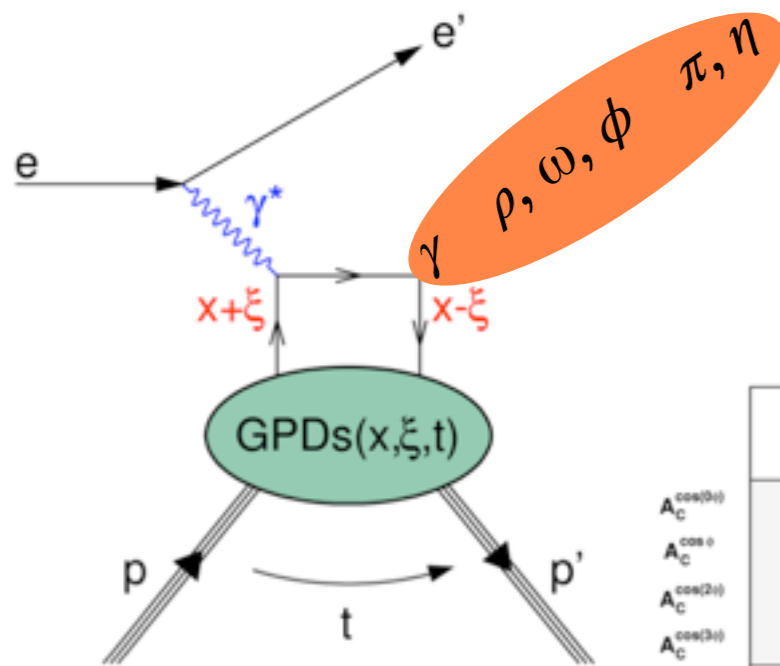
Compatible with (model-dependent)
extraction from TMDs:

$$J_v^u = 0.214^{+0.009}_{-0.013}$$

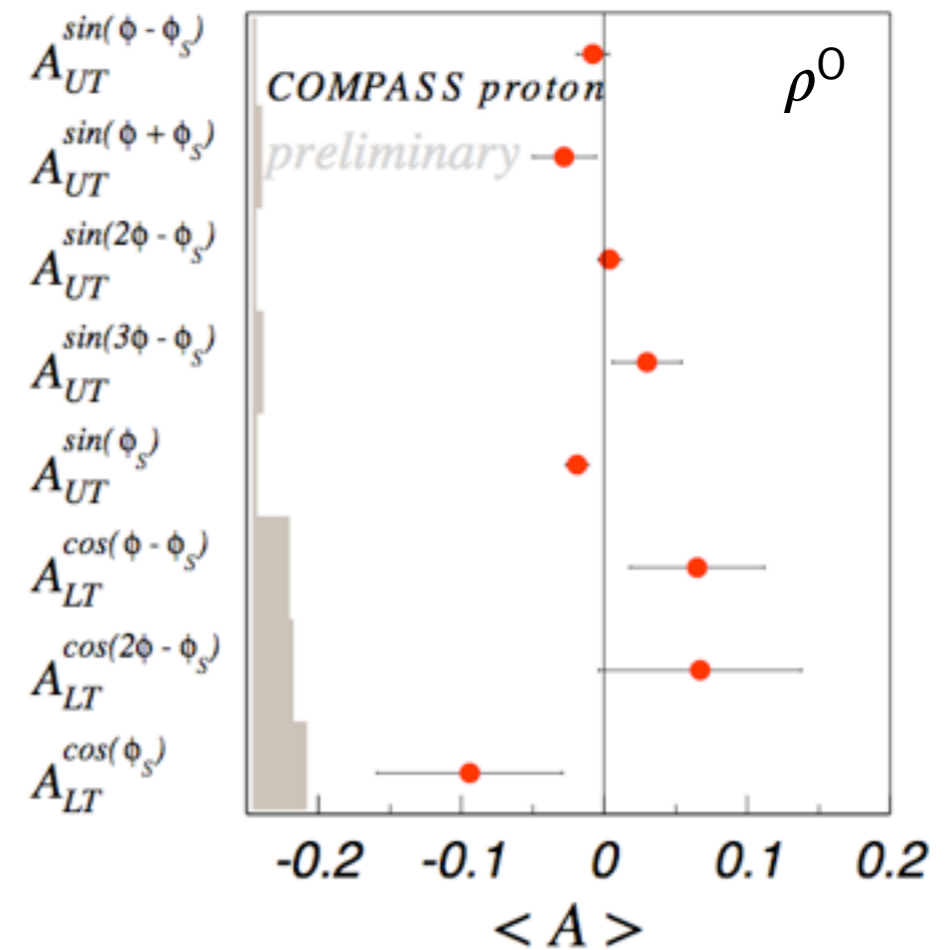
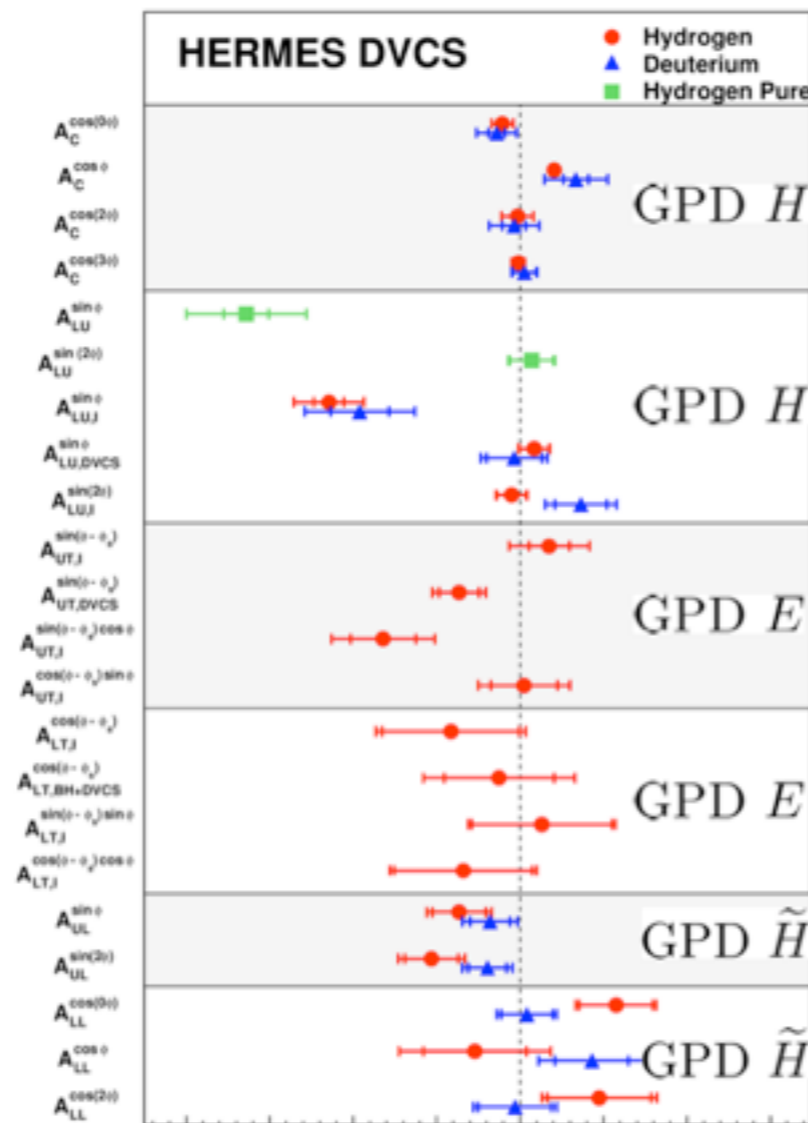
$$J_v^d = -0.029^{+0.021}_{-0.008}$$

Bacchetta, Radici

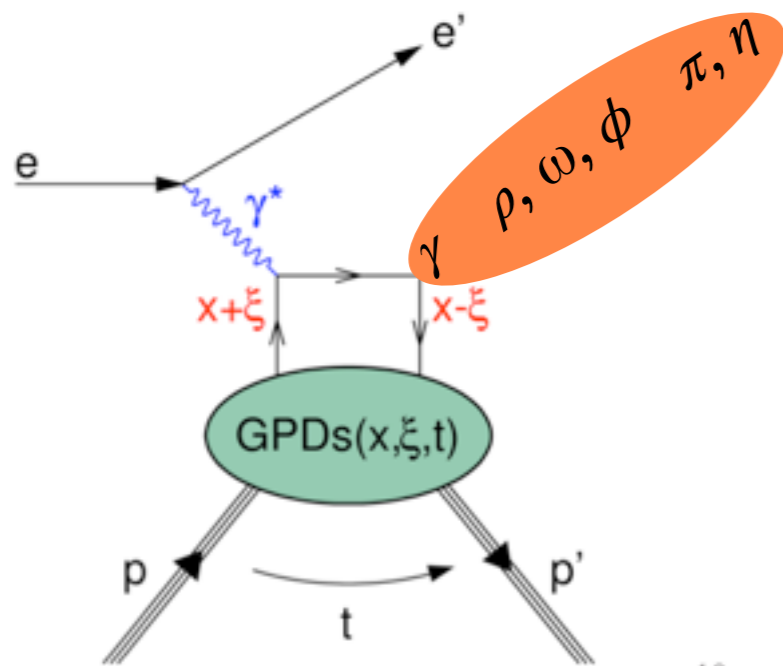
Constraining GPDs



- DVCS (γ) $\rightarrow H, E, \tilde{H}, \tilde{E}$
- Vector mesons (ρ, ω, ϕ) $\rightarrow H, E$
- Pseudoscalar mesons (π, η) $\rightarrow \tilde{H}, \tilde{E}$

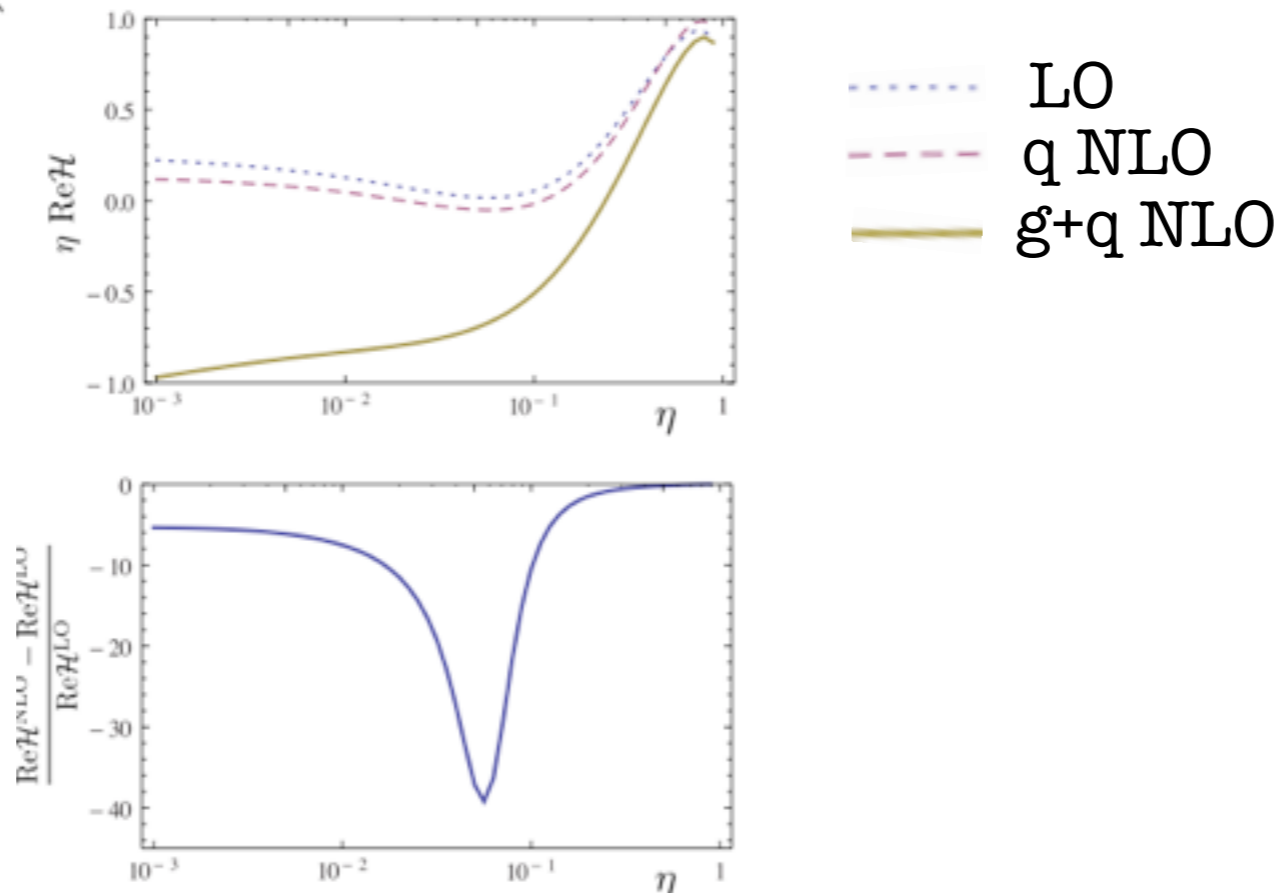


Constraining GPDs



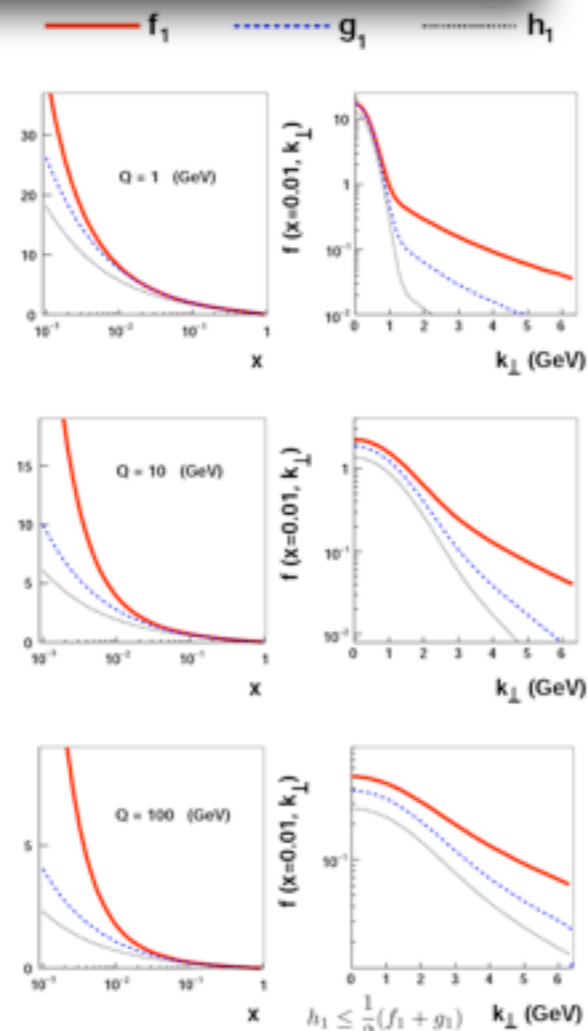
- DVCS (γ) $\rightarrow H, E, \tilde{H}, \tilde{E}$
- Vector mesons (ρ, ω, ϕ) $\rightarrow H, E$
- Pseudoscalar mesons (π, η) $\rightarrow \tilde{H}, \tilde{E}$

BUT!!!

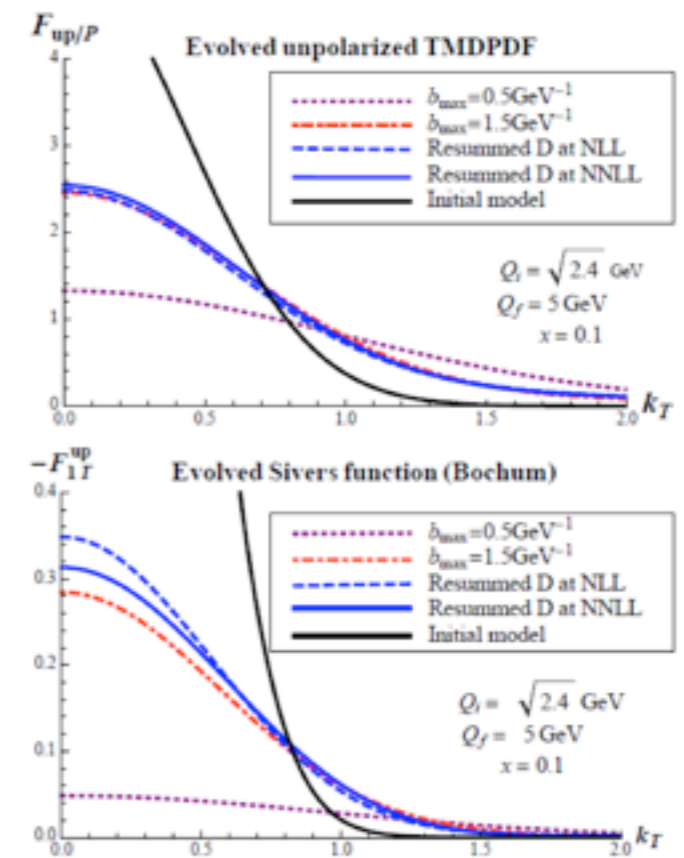


TMD evolution

| | | quark | | |
|---------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | U | L | T |
| nucleon | U | f_1 | | h_1^\perp |
| | L | | g_1 | h_{1L}^\perp |
| | T | f_{1T}^\perp | g_{1T}^\perp | h_{1T}^\perp |

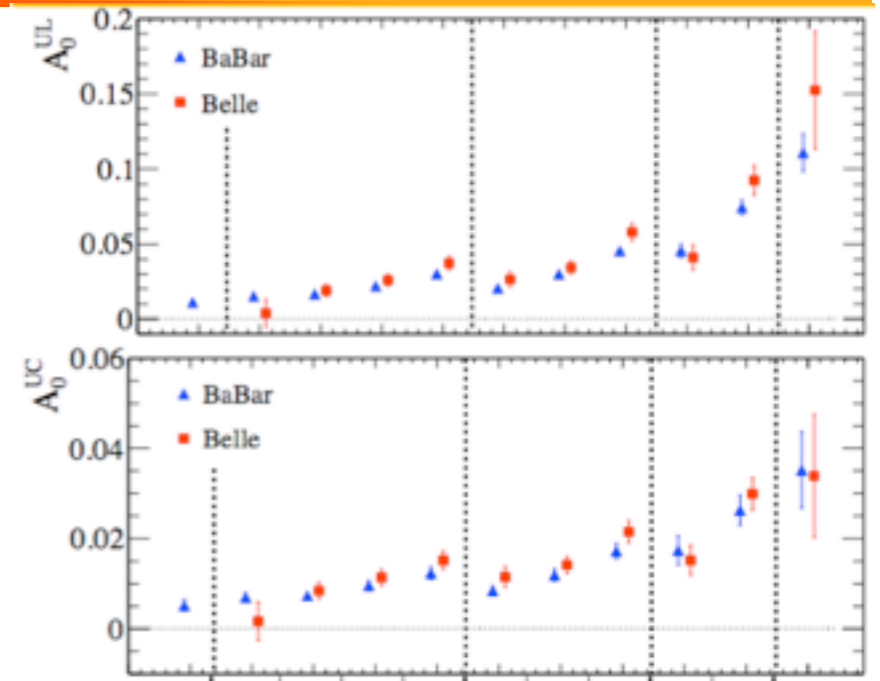
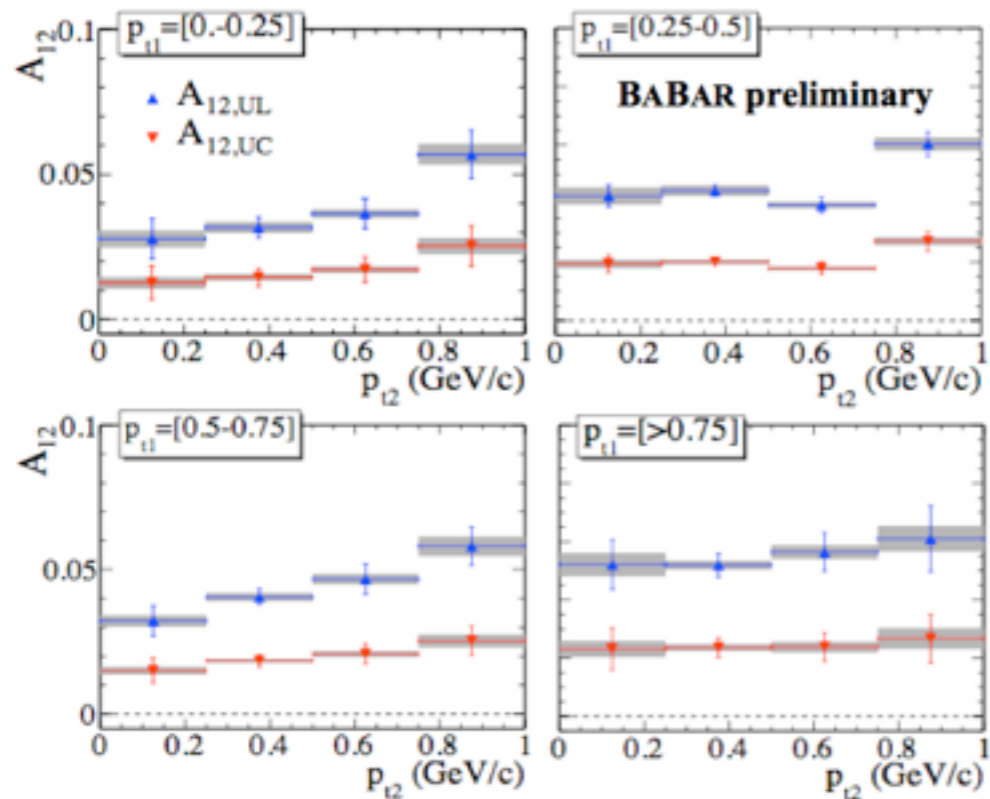


but....
evolution sensitive
to the prescription!

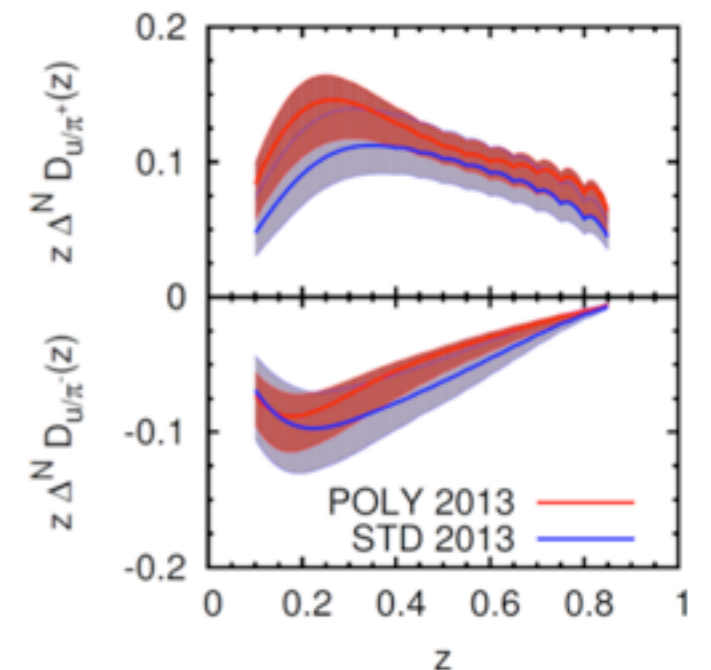
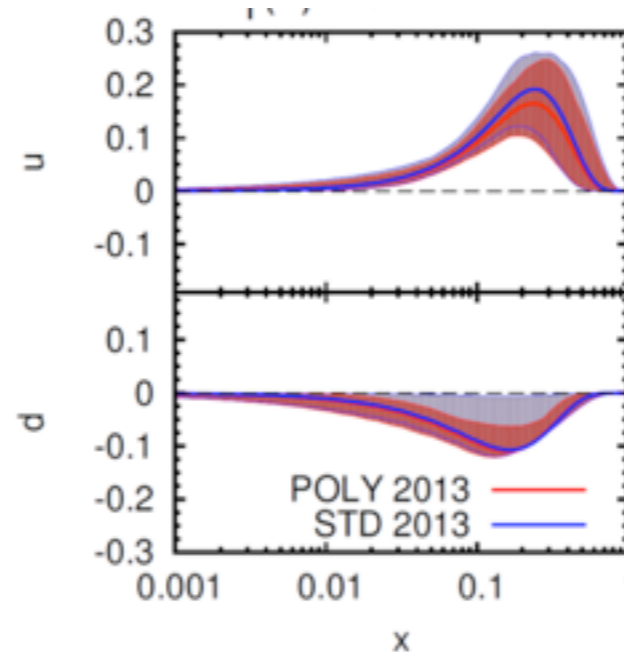


TMD transversity

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp$$

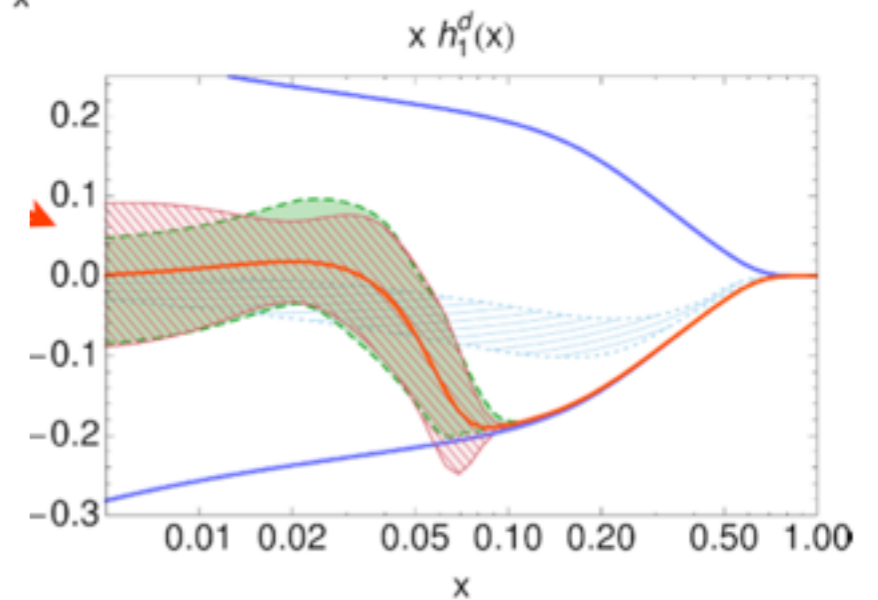
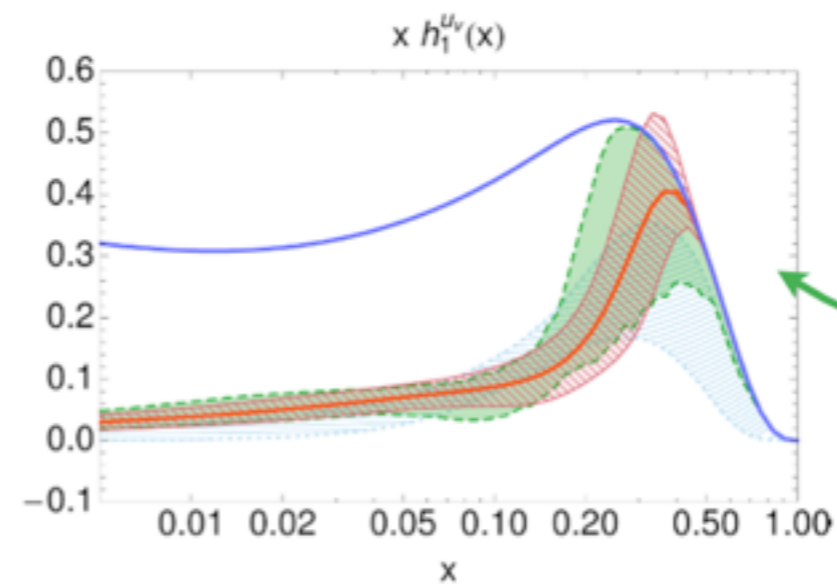
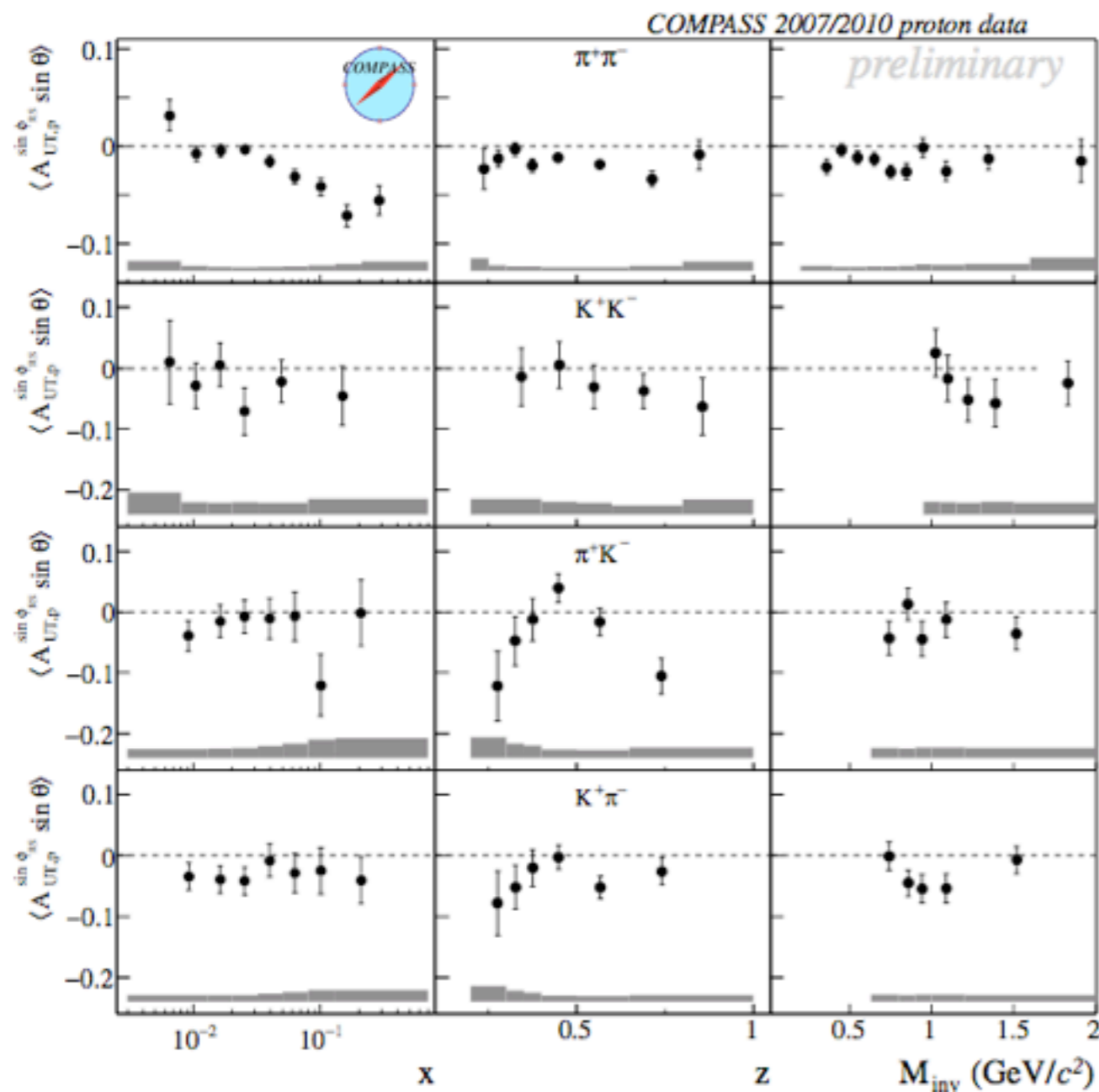


Transversity and Collins extraction:


















Collinear transversity

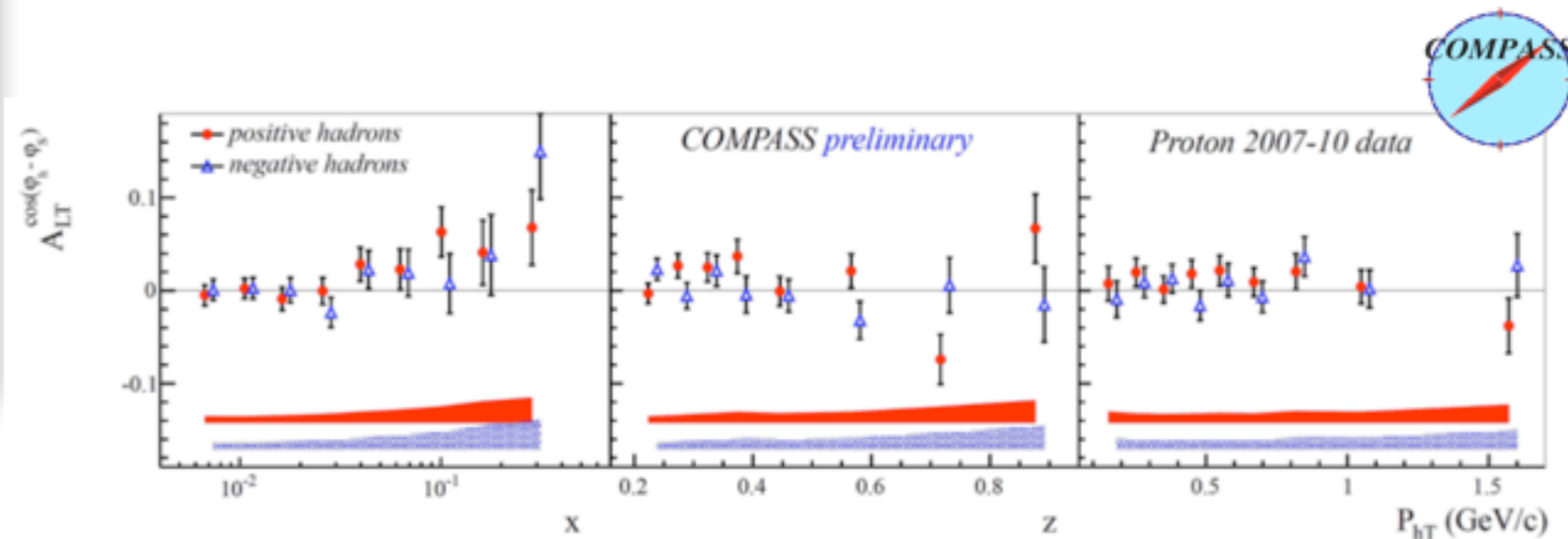
$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \times H_1^{\triangleleft}$$



Flavor separation!

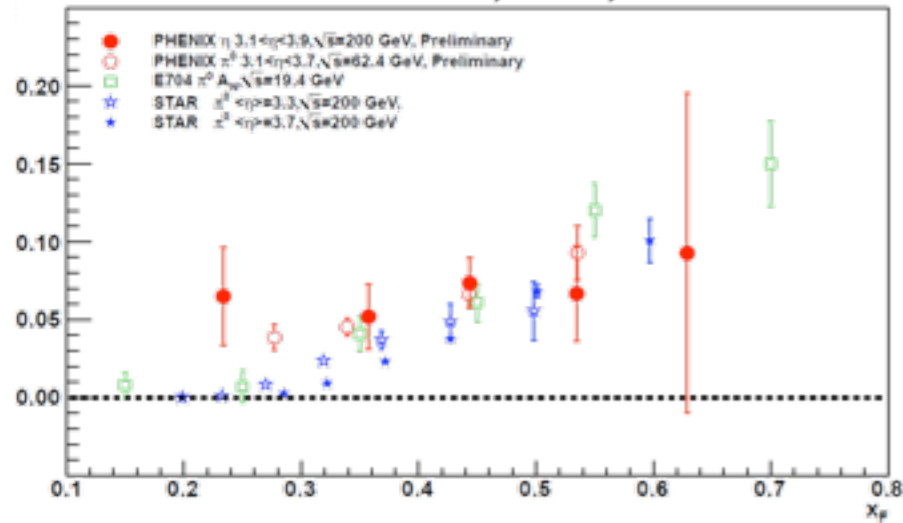
Additional TMDs ...

| | | quark | | |
|---------|---|--|--|---|
| | | U | L | T |
| nucleon | U | f_1  | | h_1^+  -  |
| | L | | g_1  -  | h_{1L}^+  -  |
| | T | f_{1T}^+  -  | g_{1T}^+  -  | h_1^-  -  h_{1T}^+  -  |

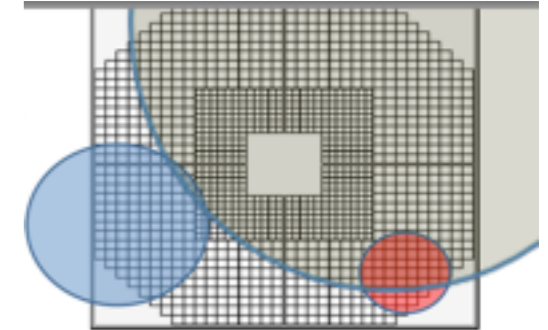


Ongoing studies on TMDs universality:
 universality broken in a calculable way
 for some TMDs

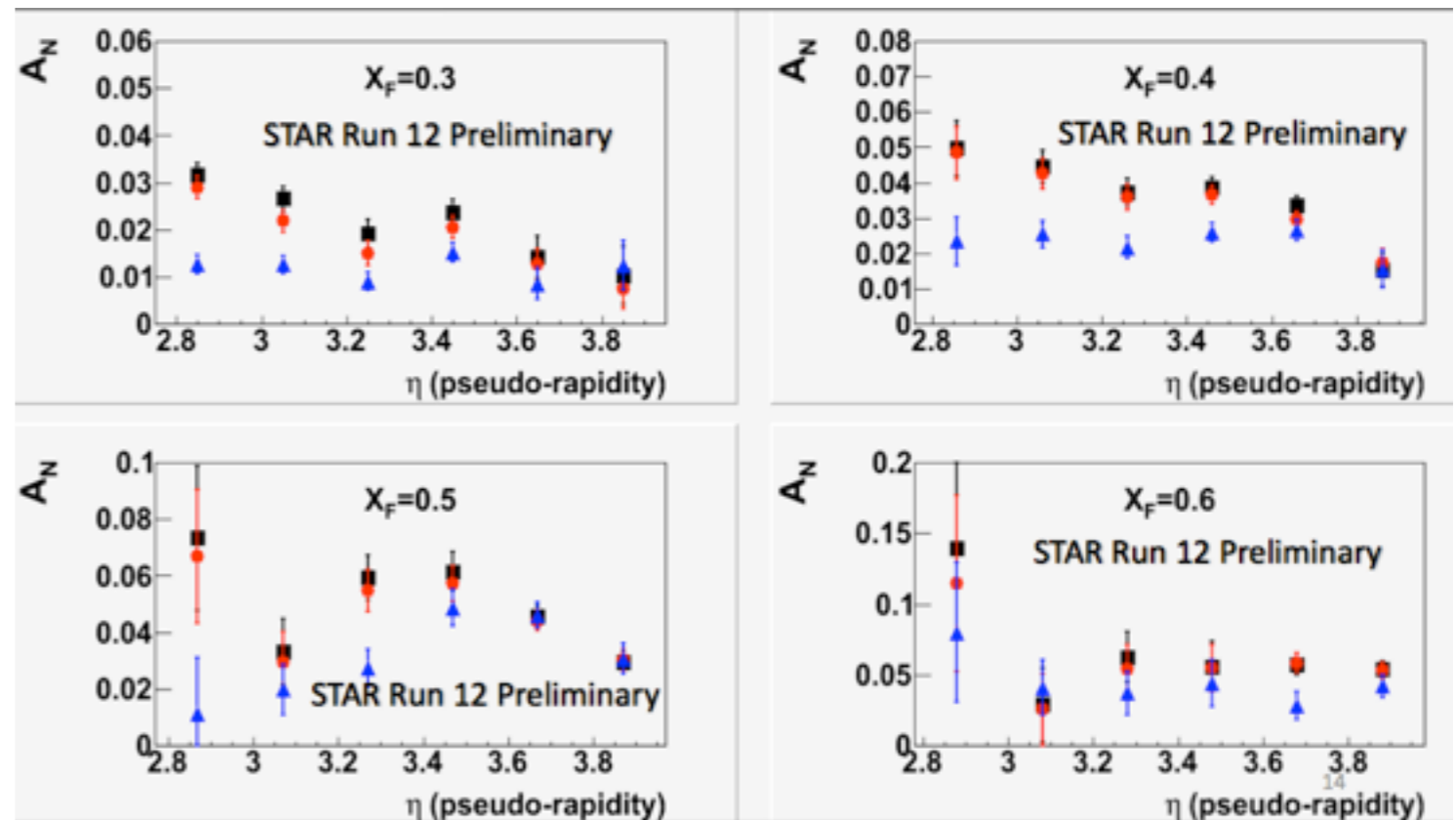
π^0 19.4, 62.4, 200 GeV



A_N sensitive to final state definition!



- 1) Isolation cone 200mR && 2 photon clusters (photon $E > 6$ GeV) && Esoft < 0.5 GeV. (Least Jet like) ■
- 2) Isolation cone 35mR && 2 photon clusters (photon $E > 6$ GeV) && Esoft < 0.5 GeV (More Jet like) ●
- 3) Isolation cone 35mR && 2 photon clusters (photon $E > 6$ GeV) && Esoft > 0.5 GeV. (Most Jet like) ▲



Outlook

More measurements in progress

Several upgrade and new experiments planned



More measurements, progress
Severely planned
THANKS
to all the speakers!

